

平成 30 年度 大妻中野中学校 海外帰国生入学試験
問題用紙
(第 1 回 11 月 25 日)

英 語

受験上の注意

- (1) この問題用紙は表紙を含めて 7 ページあります。
- (2) 試験開始後ただちにページ数を確認して下さい。
- (3) 問題用紙・解答用紙それぞれに受験番号と座席番号と氏名を忘れずに記入して下さい。
受験番号と座席番号は算用数字で記入して下さい。
- (4) 試験時間は 50 分です。
- (5) 解答は全て解答用紙に記入して下さい。
- (6) この試験は 100 点満点です。

受験 番号	番	氏名	
座席 番号	番		

I.

1 放送される英語を聞いて、その内容に対して正しい文章には T を、間違っている文章には F をそれぞれ答えなさい。放送は 2 度流れ、それぞれ 30 秒の解答時間が続きます。

1. You can buy various things on the streets in Mexico City.
2. All the merchants in Mexico City sell things legally.
3. Mexican people have moved from the countryside to the city because they want jobs.
4. People in Mexico have done nothing about the chaotic situation of the city.
5. The word migration means the movement of people around the world.

2 これから流れる放送を聞き、後に続く質問の答えとして最も適切なものを(A)~(C)よりそれぞれ選びなさい。なお、英文は 2 度読まれます。

1. Which store will they go to first?

(A) Agora Store (B) Peter Alexander (C) Nakano-ya

2. Which store will they visit second?

(A) Drug store (B) Shoe store (C) Grocery store

II. 次の各文の空欄に入る最も適切な語句を、下の(A)~(D)からそれぞれ選びなさい。

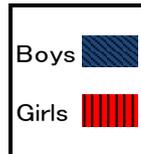
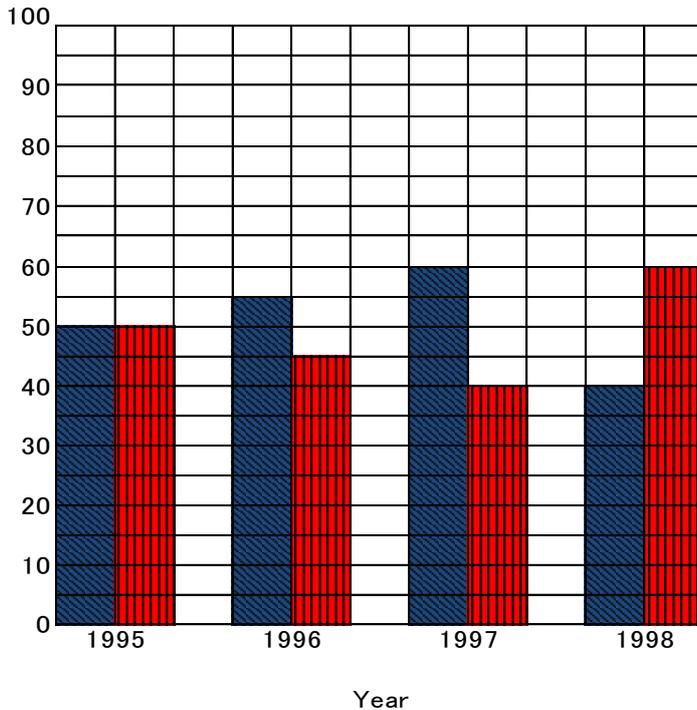
1. Is this the baggage () area for Air France 238?
(A) circle (B) accept (C) send (D) claim
2. I was so anxious about the test results () I had a sleepless night.
(A) if (B) that (C) because (D) while
3. () I know, he is the most brilliant pianist in the world.
(A) As good as (B) As long as (C) As far as (D) As well as
4. If you were my brother, I () ask you for some money.
(A) can (B) will (C) may (D) would
5. A heavenly body () moves around the sun is called a planet.
(A) where (B) which (C) whose (D) what
6. I really like sweets. That's () my teeth are bad.
(A) what (B) how (C) where (D) why
7. I want to () by the end of July.
(A) have it finished (B) have been finishing it
(C) have finished it (D) have finishing it
8. Tracy kept running, () by people along the road.
(A) cheered (B) to cheer (C) cheering (D) to cheering
9. Tommy was as cool as a () even after he was found to be lying.
(A) pineapple (B) banana (C) cucumber (D) water melon
10. The area of Japan is said to be approximately the same as () of California.
(A) it (B) that (C) one (D) those

Ⅲ. 次のグラフは1995年から1998年の全国青年会議の総参加者数と男女別割合を示したものである。これを見て、以下の質問に答えなさい。

**Percentage of Boys vs. Girls in Attendance
at a National Youth Convention**

**Total Number
in Attendance
at a National Youth
Convention**

Percentage



Year	Number
1995	700
1996	1000
1997	1500
1998	2000

- How many boys attended the 1997 convention?
(A) 350 (B) 550 (C) 800 (D) 900
- Which year did the number of girls exceed the number of boys?
(A)1995 (B) 1996 (C) 1997 (D) 1998
- Which year is the number of boy attendants the most?
(A)1995 (B) 1996 (C) 1997 (D) 1998
- Which year is the number of girl attendants the least?
(A)1995 (B) 1996 (C) 1997 (D) 1998
- Which one of the following statements is true with respect to the graph?
(A) The number of boy attendants is constantly increasing.
(B) The number of girl attendants is constantly increasing.
(C) The number of total attendants is decreasing year by year.
(D) The number of girl attendants in 1997 is less than that of 1995.

IV. 次の英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えなさい。

For almost 200,000 years, human beings survived by hunting and gathering. They were nomads who traveled across the land, following herds of animals that provided them with meat. These early human beings also foraged for plants wherever they went. Neither the people nor the animals settled anywhere for long, though. Once all the edible plants in an area were eaten, or disappeared because the seasons changed, the herds moved on and human beings followed right behind them.

Then, about 10,000 years ago, human beings discovered how to save the seeds of certain plants and use them to grow crops. Human beings no longer had to move constantly from place to place. The Neolithic Age, and human civilization, arrived with the beginning of agriculture.

Agriculture may be the most important process that human beings ever developed. Earlier human beings had carved tools from stone to help them hunt. They had learned to control fire so they could cook their food and scare away predators. Early human beings had even cleared the land to make hunting easier and to give the wild plants they ate more room to grow. But none of these developments allowed human beings to settle in one place.

Agriculture meant controlling nature at a much higher level. In order to grow crops, human beings had to understand how to get the soil ready for planting, which seeds would grow into edible plants, how to water and weed the fields, and how to gather and store seeds for the following year's crops. No one knows for sure how this knowledge was learned, but it seems to have appeared in many different parts of the world at almost the same time.

The earliest signs of agriculture have been found in Mesopotamia and Egypt. Both of these areas benefited from major rivers that flooded the land each year. These floods soaked the soil with important nutrients and made it perfect for growing crops year after year.

The change from hunting and gathering to growing crops didn't happen overnight. If crops failed, groups probably returned to hunting and gathering for a season or two before trying again. The ability to grow crops, though, meant that human beings could settle in one place. New skills and occupations arose once people didn't have to spend all their time searching for food.

1. それぞれの英文が、本文の内容と合っていれば T を、間違っていれば F と答えなさい。

- (1) The first human beings were hunter-gatherers.
- (2) Agriculture began long before the Neolithic Age came.
- (3) Human beings could develop agriculture only when they learned to control fire.
- (4) Once agriculture began, human beings never returned to hunting and gathering.

2. 文中の下線部 these developments とはどんな developments ですか。文中に具体的に述べられている内容を 日本語 で説明しなさい。

3. 作物を育てるために人類が理解しなければならなかったことはどんなことですか。文中に述べられている 4 つの内容を 日本語 で答えなさい。

4. なぜ農業はメソポタミアとエジプトにおいて最も早く始まったのですか。文中で述べられている理由を 日本語 で答えなさい。

5. The first domestic animals were domesticated, or tamed, at about the same time that human beings discovered agriculture. How did this change also allow human beings to settle down? Write your opinion **in English**.

6. 以下の意味を表す単語 1 語をそれぞれ文中より書き抜きなさい。

- (1) fit to be eaten
- (2) animals living by killing and eating other animals
- (3) chemicals or foods providing for life and growth
- (4) jobs, employment

以上