

平成 29 年度 大妻中野中学校  
海外帰国生 シンガポール会場 入学試験  
問題用紙  
(10 月 22 日)

# 英 語

受験上の注意

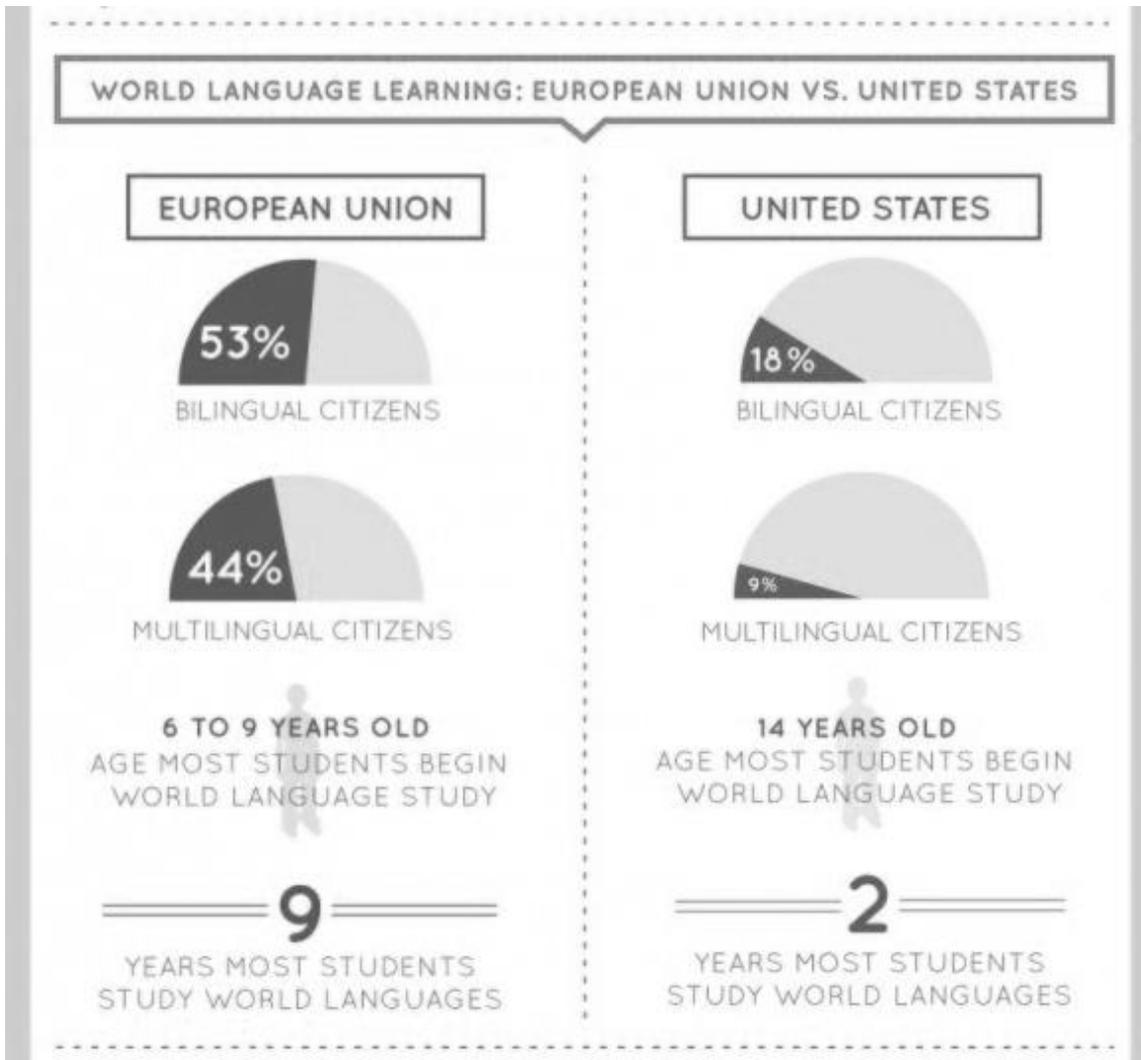
- (1) この問題用紙は表紙を含めて 6 ページあります。
- (2) 試験開始後ただちにページ数を確認して下さい。
- (3) 問題用紙・解答用紙それぞれに受験番号と氏名を忘れずに記入して下さい。  
受験番号と座席番号は算用数字で記入して下さい。
- (4) 試験時間は 40 分です。
- (5) 解答は全て解答用紙に記入して下さい。
- (6) この試験は 100 点満点です。

受験 番号	番	氏名	
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I. 次の各文の空欄に入る最も適切な語句を、下の(A)~(D)から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) “Why is she so angry?” “Who ( )?”  
(A) thinks (B) makes (C) knows (D) needs
- (2) Very often someone will give a ( ) of a film and when you see it for yourself, it is quite different.  
(A) describing (B) description (C) describes (D) described
- (3) You must try and hurry up because my patience is ( ) out.  
(A) running (B) pacing (C) racing (D) turning
- (4) You look so tired. A week in Okinawa will ( ) you good.  
(A) do (B) feel (C) show (D) turn
- (5) My idea is quite similar to ( ).  
(A) you (B) your (C) yours (D) yourself
- (6) He has a lot of books, most of ( ) I haven't read yet.  
(A) what (B) which (C) that (D) whom
- (7) I asked Robert when he could fix my bicycle. He said that he would come around and fix it ( ).  
(A) as much as possible (B) as possible as he could  
(C) as fast as he could possibly (D) as soon as possible
- (8) “Why ( ) she isn't speaking to us?”  
“We must have done something that upset her. She is just too sensitive.”  
(A) are you think (B) are you imagine  
(C) do you think (D) you think
- (9) He was ( ) hit by the car while crossing the street.  
(A) closely (B) hardly (C) nearly (D) scarcely
- (10) ( ) you are elected student council president, what will you do first for your school?  
(A) Though (B) Unless (C) However (D) Suppose

II. 以下の英文の内容が次の図表と合っているものにはTを、間違っているものにはFを書きなさい。



- (1) In the United States, more than half of the citizens are bilingual.
- (2) In the European Union, more than half of the citizens are multilingual.
- (3) Most students in the European Union start learning second language earlier than those in the United States.
- (4) Most students in the European Union study foreign languages for more than four times longer than those in the United States.
- (5) It seems that the citizens in the United States have more opportunities to learn world languages than those in the European Union.

Ⅲ. 次の英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えなさい。

How do you think wind is used today? Think about the different ways that people use the wind. You can use it to fly a kite or to sail a boat. Wind is also one of our cleanest and most abundant power sources, as well as one of the oldest. Historians have found proof of \*windmills being used in Persia, an ancient Iranian culture, as far back as the seventh century B.C. They were first introduced to Europe during the 1100s, when armies returned from the Middle East with knowledge of \*harnessing wind power.

Like a pinwheel, the blades of a windmill spin when the wind blows. The spinning blades turn wheels and gears inside the structure, which in turn ①run machinery or perform other tasks. The term windmill is commonly used to describe all of these power generators, but wind turbine is the more precise ②term. One of the original uses of wind power was to mill, or grind, wheat into flour. People also used windmills to pump water from deep underground when there was not a water source available above ground.

When electricity was discovered in the late 1800s, a new use for wind turbines was found. People who lived in remote areas did not have access to the electrical power that was distributed in the cities. They attached wind turbines to equipment that would turn the energy from the spinning blades into electricity.

By the 1940s, electricity was available to people in almost all areas of the United States, so windmills were rarely used. Even water pumps were run using electricity. However, during the 1970s, people started becoming concerned about the pollution that is created when coal and gas are burned to produce electricity. People also realized that these \*fossil fuels would not ③last forever. There is only a limited supply of coal and gas available.

Citizens who wanted to use cleaner, renewable energy sources rediscovered the wind. Today, there is ④a global movement to supply more and more of our electricity through the use of wind turbines. One windmill does not produce very much energy, so windmill “farms” are built. Dozens of windmills spin together and create a large amount of energy. The best places for windmills are those places with the most wind, like the open plains of the central United States, on the ocean, and on mountain ridges.

Europe is leading the way in wind power. Nearly 75% of all turbines are located there. The country that produces the most energy from wind is Germany. However, Germany uses a lot of energy, and wind only supplies about 5% of all its electrical needs. Denmark is the global leader by using wind to supply almost 20% of its energy usage.

\*windmill---風車    \*harness---利用する    \*fossil fuel---化石燃料（石油・石炭・天然ガスなど）

1. 下線部①run ②term ③last について、それぞれ文中と同じ意味で使われているものを1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ① A) I'm sorry that I can't run so fast.  
B) They run the motor by water.  
C) He will run for president in the next election.
- ② A) You need to learn medical terms if you want to be a doctor.  
B) I'm on good terms with him.  
C) Second term starts in September in Japan.
- ③ A) I have written several novels in the last five years.  
B) He is the last man to do such a foolish thing.  
C) The battery of my cell phone doesn't last even for a day.

2. 本文の内容に合うように、それぞれの文の空所に入る最も適切なものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) It took about \_\_\_\_\_ centuries for the knowledge of windmills to reach Europe from Persia.  
(A) 4 (B) 6 (C) 11 (D) 17
- (2) By the 1940s, electricity was \_\_\_\_\_ to people in most parts of the country.  
(A) removed (B) donated (C) available (D) used
- (3) One advantage to wind power is that it does not create \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) noise (B) pollution (C) energy (D) electricity
- (4) \_\_\_\_\_ produces more energy from wind than any other country in Europe.  
(A) Persia (B) Germany (C) Denmark (D) UK

3. 以下の英文が入るのに最も適切な箇所を文中[A]～[C]から選び、記号で答えなさい。

This process allowed farmers and their families to have electric lights and radio.

4. ④a global movement の内容と、なぜそのような動きが起こっているのかを、本文に即して 日本語 で答えなさい。

5. 次の意味を表す単語1語をそれぞれ文中より書き抜きなさい。

- (1) existing or available in large quantities; plentiful  
(2) a fact, argument, or piece of evidence which shows that something is definitely true or definitely exists  
(3) situated far from the main centers of population

IV. Write a paragraph about a country that you would like to visit. Remember to write your reasons why you chose the country. (Approximately 50 words)

以上