

平成 29 年度 大妻中野中学校 海外帰国生入学試験  
問題用紙  
(第 1 回 11 月 26 日)

# 英 語

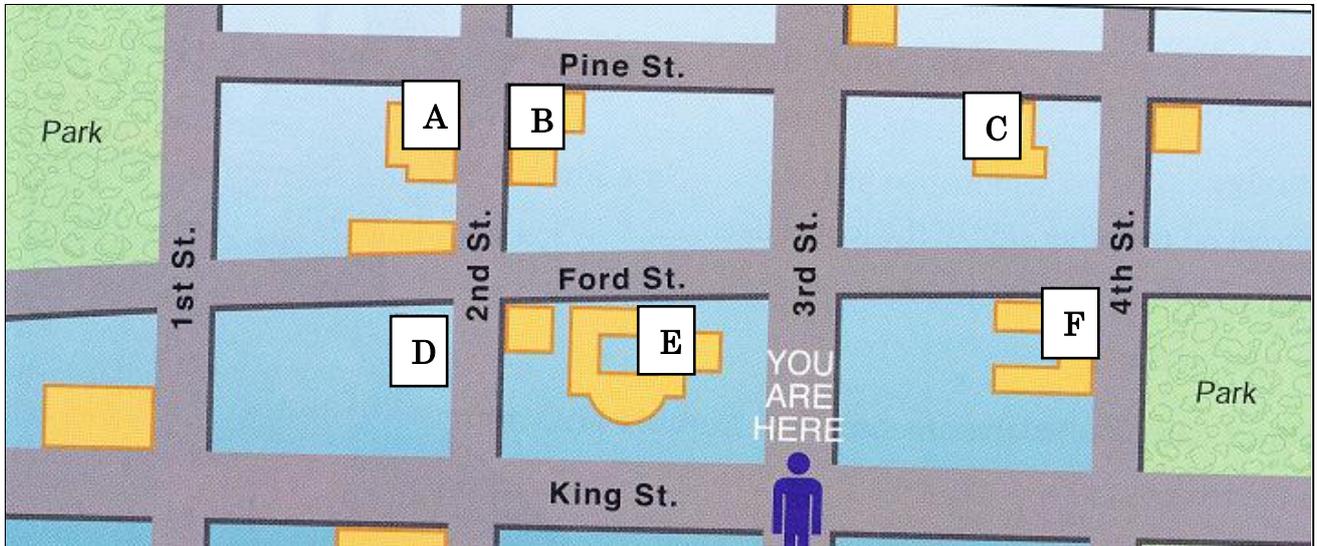
受験上の注意

- (1) この問題用紙は表紙を含めて 7 ページあります。
- (2) 試験開始後ただちにページ数を確認して下さい。
- (3) 問題用紙・解答用紙それぞれに受験番号と座席番号と氏名を忘れずに記入して下さい。  
受験番号と座席番号は算用数字で記入して下さい。
- (4) 試験時間は 50 分です。
- (5) 解答は全て解答用紙に記入して下さい。
- (6) この試験は 100 点満点です。

受験 番号	番	氏名	
座席 番号	番		

I.

1 これから流れる放送を聞き、後に続く質問の答えとして最も適切なものを(A)~(F)よりそれぞれ選びなさい。なお、英文は2度読まれます。



1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_

2 これから流れる放送を聞き、後に続く質問の答えとして最も適切なものを(A)~(D)よりそれぞれ選びなさい。なお、英文は2度読まれます。

1. Which of the following was used for communication in prehistoric times?  
A) smoke signals      B) gestures      C) making tools      D) building shelters
2. What would a town crier have needed to deliver his information?  
A) a drum      B) a big sign      C) a loud voice      D) a handkerchief
3. What was the Spanish Armada?  
A) a fleet of ships      B) a tank division      C) a group of soldiers      D) a fighter formation

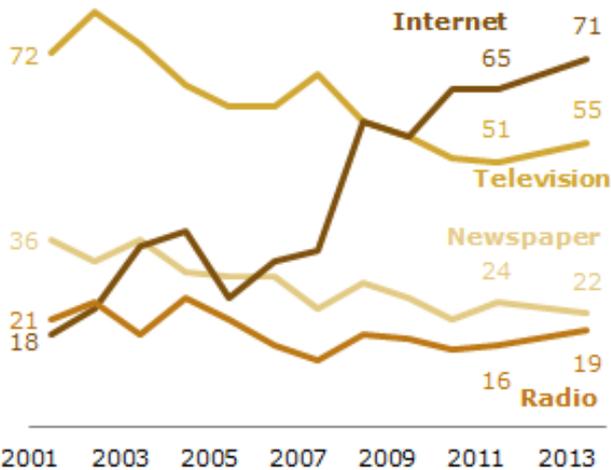
II. 次の各文の空欄に入る最も適切な語句を、下の(A)～(D)からそれぞれ選びなさい。

1. That traffic sign (     ), “No entrance.”  
(A) writes            (B) tells            (C) talks            (D) says
2. It is a beautiful bicycle, but it is not (     ) the price that I paid for it.  
(A) deserve            (B) estimate            (C) valuable            (D) worth
3. Put plants (     ) a window so that they will get enough light.  
(A) near to            (B) near of            (C) next to            (D) nearly
4. Jack’s brave action (     ) him his life.  
(A) cost            (B) missed            (C) happened            (D) killed
5. Most of the people I met (     ) friendly.  
(A) her            (B) them            (C) was            (D) were
6. My sister can’t find a big enough bookcase and so she is going to (     ).  
(A) have it made                            (B) get it to make  
(C) have one made                            (D) have that to be made
7. Ted works very hard. That’s (     ) I respect him.  
(A) how            (B) the person            (C) the thing            (D) why
8. (     ) necessary to study English hard.  
(A) You are            (B) It is            (C) We must be            (D) How it is
9. The weather was so bad yesterday that the game (     ) till next week.  
(A) had put off                            (B) had to put off  
(C) had to be put off                            (D) had been to put off
10. If I made a lot of money, I (     ) abroad more often.  
(A) will be gone                            (B) would be gone  
(C) was going                            (D) would go

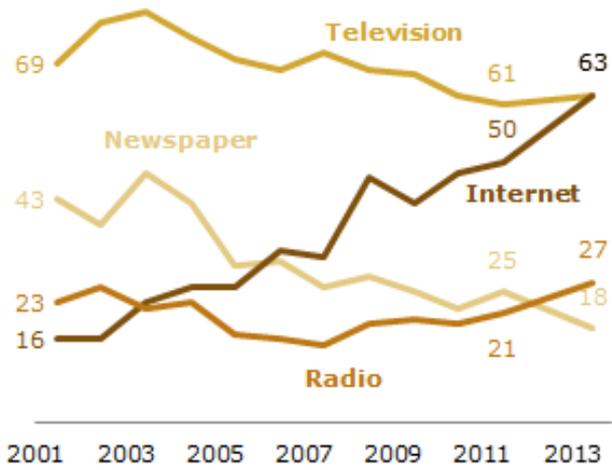
Ⅲ. 次は年齢層別のニュースの情報源の変化を示したグラフです。これを見て、以下の質問に答えなさい。

### Main Source for National and International News

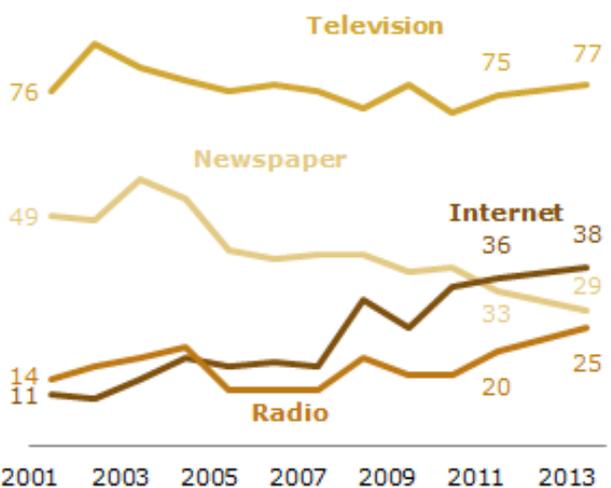
18-29



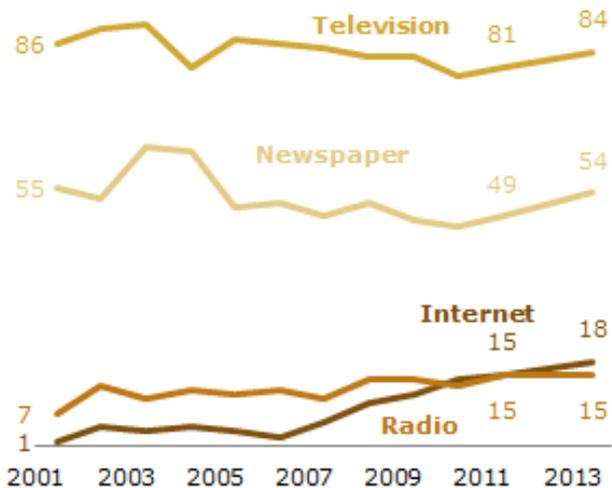
30-49



50-64



65+



PEW RESEARCH CENTER July 17-21, 2013. Respondents were allowed to name up to two sources. Q46 & Q47.

1. In which period did the Internet's share of the news sources rise significantly?  
(A) 2001-2003      (B) 2005-2007      (C) 2007-2009      (D) 2011-2013
  
2. Which news source do the older people depend on the most?  
(A) Television      (B) Newspaper      (C) Internet      (D) Radio
  
3. Which news source has a tendency to decrease except for the eldest sector?  
(A) Television      (B) Newspaper      (C) Internet      (D) Radio
  
4. Which had the smallest share at the turn of the century?  
(A) Television      (B) Newspaper      (C) Internet      (D) Radio
  
5. Which one of the following statements is true with respect to the graph?  
(A) The radio's share is the smallest of all the generations.  
(B) The more recent, the larger share the Internet gets.  
(C) Television is less popular than newspaper.  
(D) In 2013, the Internet had the smallest share for the eldest group.

IV. 次の英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えなさい。

Globalization has significantly influenced food consumption in most parts of the world, but one country whose food has a long history of being ‘globalized’ is Italy. If you walk down any main street in any major world city, you will find at least one Italian restaurant. Furthermore, Italy has seen changes in its own eating habits due to influences from other countries. This essay will examine some of these changes and the issues they raise.

Food has always been very important for Italian families. Italians take a lot of pride in the making and preparation of food. Until recently, pasta – a basic Italian food – would have been made by people in their local area. Families would also have made the sauces to eat with the pasta at home. In addition, people’s opportunity to experiment with foreign food was very limited, since only pizza and pasta were available in the local town square.

Nowadays, however, Italian eating habits appear to have changed. People no longer spend so much time preparing their meals. Indeed, frozen or takeaway Italian meals have become very popular in Italy. Furthermore, dried pasta is now mass-produced and is sold relatively cheaply in the supermarkets. Ready-made pasta sauces are also increasingly popular – sales have doubled in the last five years, according to one manufacturer. Another important change in Italian eating habits is the increasing popularity of foreign cuisine, especially Indian, Chinese, and Japanese foods. This trend is more common in urban areas such as Rome, Milan and Venice, although many smaller towns are also experiencing similar changes.

[A] These changes have both advantages and disadvantages. On the plus side, globalization has increased the range of food available in Italy. Italians now have much more choice in terms of what they eat. They also do not need to spend so long preparing and making food, unless of course they want to. In contrast, it can be argued that large restaurant chains are becoming increasingly powerful, resulting in the destruction of local and national specialties. [B], many Italians worry that they are losing their sense of nationality, as foreign food becomes more common.

In summary, globalization has had a significant influence on the way that Italians eat. Convenience food has replaced many of the traditional home-cooked meals, and the availability of foreign food has greatly increased. While this extra choice is welcomed by some, others fear the damage it may cause to Italian traditions. Possibly the global popularity of Italian food will ensure that it survives.

1. それぞれの英文が、本文の内容と合っていれば T を、間違っていれば F と答えなさい。
- (1) Nowadays you can have Italian dishes in almost all the large cities in the world.
  - (2) Italian families have traditionally made their own pasta sauces themselves.
  - (3) Italians no longer spend much time preparing and making food.
  - (4) In contrast with smaller towns in the countryside, urban areas have held more of the Italian food tradition.
  - (5) All Italians feel anxious about the damage globalization does to their culture.
2.  A These changes の具体例として文中に述べられている内容を 日本語 で説明しなさい。
3.  B に入る最も適切なものを選び、記号で答えなさい。
- (A) In addition      (B) On the contrary      (C) However      (D) Consequently
4. この問題文の内容をふまえて、Globalization が「**和食**」に与える影響について、あなたが考えたことを 日本語 50 字以上 で書きなさい。
5. 以下の意味を表す単語 1 語をそれぞれ文中より書き抜きなさい。
- (1) belonging to or connected with the particular place or area that you are talking about
  - (2) able to be used or obtained
  - (3) a general direction in which a situation is changing or developing

以上